OFFICIAL

TE TAI TAMA TANE

TE TAI TAMAWAHINE

HE WHAKAPUTANGA

TE TIRITI

Patu Hohepa
Kaikōrero

WAI 1040

KO TE PAPARAHI O TE RAKI

Ko

- Hokianga
- Taumārere, Waimate, Taiāmai
- Whangaroa
- Whāngārei
- Mahurangi

Ko mātou ---e kī atu nei:

Kīhai rawa o mātou tūpuna i tuku i to mātou mana, i to mātou mana motuhake, i to mātou tino rangatiratanga, ki tētahi atu Iwi, Kuini, Kīngi rānei

RECEIVED
Waitangi Tribunal
11 MAY 2010
Ministry of Justice
WELLINGTON

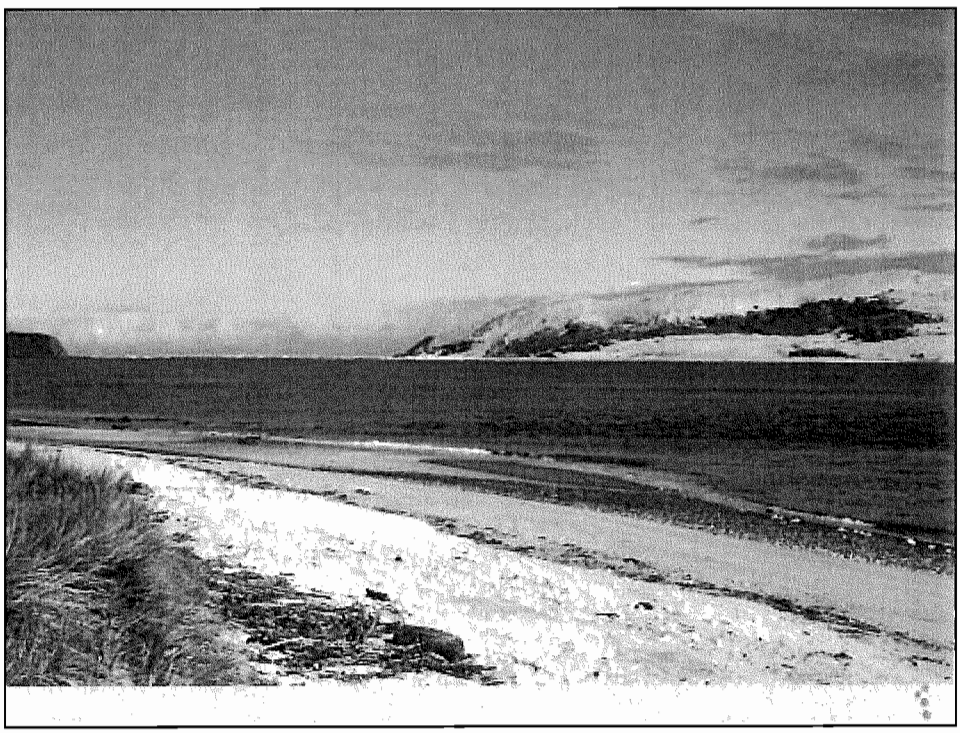
NO

te hokianga - nui-a-kupe

te pito o

te tai tamatāne

AHAU



TE KĀINGA i tupu ake ai -

•Māori te reo tuatahi

•Hōiho, kōneke, waewae, taraka hei haere

•Ngahere, takutai, pāmu kau

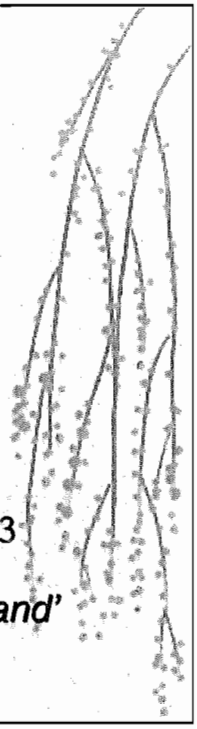
•Waima ki Waipoua ki Whatuwhiwhi

•Kotahi taenga ki Whāngārei

•kāhore ki Akarana i mua i te hikoitanga

•17 te tawhito mā tereina atu i Kaikohe 1953

- I tuhia ki '*A Māori Community in Northland*' te āhua o Waima i te tau *1957*.



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•Waima ki Waipoua ki Whatuwhiwhi

•Kotahi taenga ki Whāngārei; kāhore ki Akarana i mua i te hikoitanga - 17 te tawhito

•I tuhia i '*A Māori Community in Northland*' te āhua o Waima i te tau *1957*.

NGĀ KURA

- KURA O WAIMA (WAIMA NATIVE SCHOOL)
- TAI TOKERAU KĀRETI (NORTHLAND COLLEGE)
- WHARE WĀNANGA O TĀMAKI-MAKAU-RAU
- INDIANA UNIVERSITY, BLOOMINGTON, USA

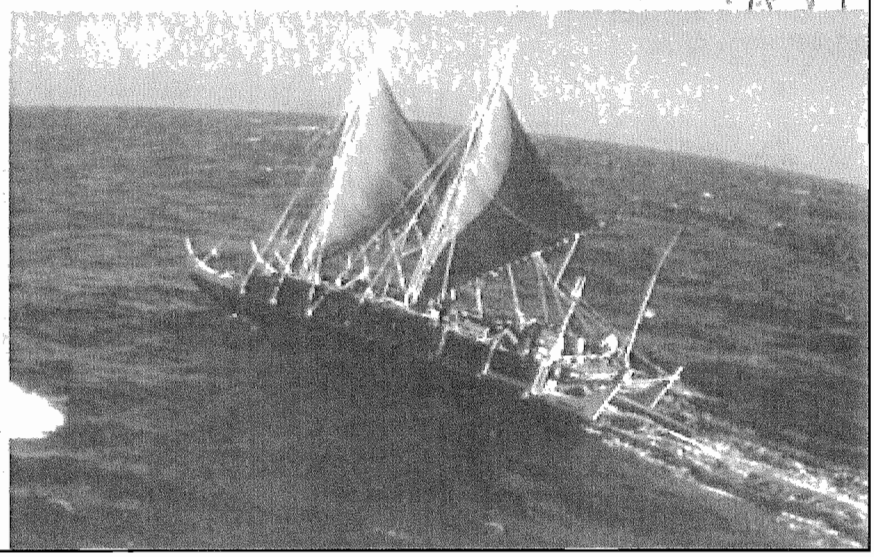
MĀUI, KUPE, HAWAIKI

- *Ka waiho te Kore ki a Rima rāua ko Hone*
- *Ka hoki ki Hawaiki*
- *Nga kōrero mo Māui*
- *Kupe, Nukutawhiti, Ruanui, Toroa, Puhi*
- *Heke iho ki a Rāhiri*

Te pānga o Māui ki a mātou

- *Ko Māui pōtiki te ingoa ki a mātou*
- *Kei roto rāua ko te tuakana a Rupe (Māui mua) i ngā whakapapa o Ngāpuhi*
- *Ko te whiore o Māui mātou*
- *Na Māui i waiho ngā kōhatu nunui, porohita hoki i te awa o Hokianga*
- *He tamaiti ta Rāhiri, ko Māui te ingoa*
- *He tūpuna hoki a Māui no ngā iwi katoa*
- *EHARA KEI A TĀTOU NAHE A MĀUI →*

KUPE Te Tohunga Tere Moana



KUPE

- *Te Tupuna mātāmua o Hokianga, o Ngāpuhi nui tonu*
- *No Raiatea tōna whaea, no Rarotonga tōna matua*
- *kei Motutapu a Kupe e noho ana, hei tā Himiona Kaamira. He tohunga tere moana, he tohunga tārai waka a Kupe*
- *Kei Hawaikirangi a Toto e noho ana; Ko Raparapateuira te ingoa atu o Toto ki a Aotea / Kurahaupō*
- *Tokorua ngā tamāhine a Toto: ko Kuramarotini, ko Rongorongo.*
- *Ka tono atu a Toto ki a Kupe kia haere mai ki te mahi waka mo āna kōtiro, hei haere ki Hawaiki nui.*
- *Ka haere atu. He nui te mahi, he poto te wā. Ka tonoa atu ki a Turi kia haere mai, māna e mahi to Rongorongo.*
- *Ko Hoturapa he manuhiri rangatira na Totoa; ka whakamoea ki a Kuramarotini Ko Kupe kē tāna e hiahia ana, ka oti te waka, ka whakatau rāua me tūtaki ki Motutapu*
- *Ka mauria a Hoturapa ki te hī ika, whakarērea atu ana e kau ana mo te puna o te waka. Na Urukahinga i kite.*
- *Tutaki ai a Kupe ki a Kuramarotini, ka haere te katoa, ma runga waka ki Wawau ki te whakanui atu i te mātāwaka; 18 noa iho.*
- *Tere atu ana, tata kia mau i ngā kupenga o Kahukura, ka hurihia tētahi toa e Kupe hei tanīwha, haere tonu mai ka tae mai ki Hokianga.*

Koina te wānanga; kei hea tōna whakamārama?

NGA INGOA I TAPAINA E KUPE

- Te Hauāuru
- Te Ramaroa
- Te Pouahi
- Tawakeroa
- Kohukohu
- Otāhiti
- Mahaena
- Tahanga

I WAIHO MAI

- Āna kurī
- Ngā tapuwae
- I tahuna te ngahere i Waireia?
- te tai tapatū a Kupe
- "HEI KONEI RĀ E TE PUNA O TE AO MĀRAMA, KA HOKI ANGA ATU TĒNEI, E KORE ANŌ E HOKI ANGA NUI MAI."

HOKI ATU KI HAWAIKI

- KEI TE PAKANGA I WAENGA I A TURI RAUA KO UENUKU RAKEIORA.
- KO TURI NO MAHAENA, I TAHITI
- TOTOHE KI TANA WAHINE O REIRA, KA HAERE KI RAIATEA, KA MOE I A RONGORONGO, NOHO ANA KI AVARUA
- PATUA TE TAMAITI A TURI, A PŌTIKIROA, KI TE AWA O WAIMA-TUHIRANGI (HEI TĀ HONE MOHI TAWHAI)
- KA PATUA A HAWE-POTIKI, TAMAITI A UENUKURAKEIROA, KI TAUA AWA KOIA "TE HARA KI AWARUA"
- ME HAERE HEI TĀ TURI: WHAKAUTU A KUPE "E HOKI KUPE?"
- KA WHAKATERE MAI I RUNGA I A AOTEA WAKA.
- MAHUE ATU A KUPE.
- KO WAIMA TE AWA, KO TUHIRANGI TE MARAE, KO WHAKATERE TE MAUNGA, KO TE MAHUREHURE TE IWI.
- KA AHATIA A KUPE?

Nukutawhiti rāua ko Ruanui

- Pakanga, kore kai, tatau nui - me haere
- Whao tuaruatia a Matahourua = tapaia te ingoa ko Ngātokimatawhaorua
- ko ngā toki ko Tauiraata, Ngāpakitua, Te Papaariari, Tikitepounamu
- Māmari, waka hōu, na Ruanui me tana whānau - 42 kaiwhakatere; 23 ingoa na Kāmira -"kua ngaro te nuinga"
- Puhimoanaariki, Araiteuru, Niua, Rangiuruhinga, Te Hikooterangi, Maheretūkiterangi ngā taniwha
- Ka aru i te huarahi tuku iho a Kupe; " ki te māui o te rā tō i te marama o Tatauuruora"
- E toru ngaru nui i aea mai ai ngā waka - Ngarunui, Ngaruroa, Ngarupaewhenua - hei ingoa mokopuna
- Te kuhunga mai ki Hokianga, tata kia totohu, karakiatia e Nukutawhiti
- "Ko te mauri o Ngāpuhi he mea huna ki te moana"
- Ko Ruanui i Pouahi, ko Nukutawhiti i Opononi-Pakanae

MĀMARI

i āhua raparapa ngā whakamārama

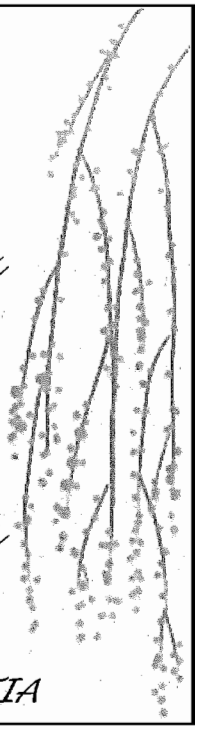
HE WAKA HOU, 42 NGA MĀTĀWAKA, 23 NGA INGOA E MAHARA ANA; KO RUANUI TE TANGATA I RUNGA (HIMIONA KĀMIRA)

KO NUKUTAWHITI TE TANGATA I RUNGA (APERAHAMA TAONUI)

NGĀTOKIMATAWHAORUA, KO RUANUI TE TANGATA (HONE MOHI TAWHAI)

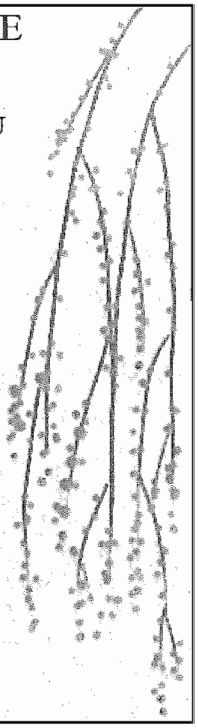
HE WAKA KAURUA, KO TIREA TĒTAHI O NGĀ TĀKERE (TUHIRANGI NGAPUA HEI TĀ MAIHI)

- *ka wehe atu a "Ngāti Te Aewa",*
- *ko Ngati Ruanui i muri mai*
- *ka tini haere rā tou i Hokianga*
- *kua hono a Korakonui aRuanui ki a Moerewarewa*
- *ka mate a Nukutawhiti*
- *kei te tau tonu mai he iwi hōu*
- *ka pahure ngā whakatupuranga*
- *Nukutawhiti/Ruanui ---> Rāhiri*
- *KO NGATI RUANUI - KA RARAWATIA*



NĀ APERAHAMA TAONUI TĒNEI - KO TE WHAKAPAPA ROA

- NUKUTAWHITI 1
- PAPATAHURIAKE
- PAPATAHURIIHO
- MOURIURI
- MORAKERAKE
- MORAKITU
- WHIRO
- TOI
- APA
- RAURU
- KAUEA
- TOKOOTERANGI
- TE RANGITAUMUHUMUHU
- TE RANGITAUWHANGA
- TE HEKANA
- POUPA
- MARORO
- TE IKA TAHIRANGI
- AWA
- AWANUIARANGI [2]
- RAKEITAPUNUI
- TAMAKITERA
- PUHIMOANA ARIKI
- Te Hauangiangi
- **RAHIRI**



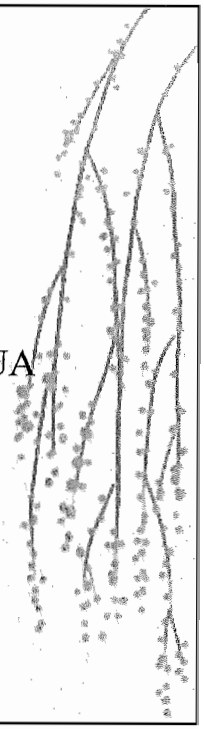
WHAKAPAPA a Ngapuhi

AWA
AWANUIARANGI 2
RAKEITAPUNUI
TAMAKITERĀ
PUHIMOANAARIKI
Te Hauangiangi =

NUKUTAWHITI
NGARUNUI
NGARUROA
NGARUPAEWHENUA
HIKUITI
TAURA
TAURATŪ
TAURAMOKO

|

R Ā H I R I



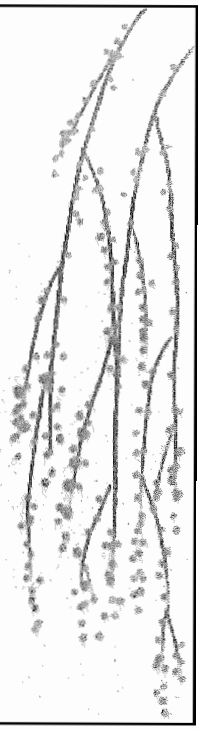
NGATI AWA

TOI = Te Kuraimonoa
AWANUIĀRANGI 1
(he tini ngä whakatupuranga, ka tae ki a)
WEKANUI = Irakewa

Muriwai — *TOROA = Kakepikitua* — *PUHI 2*

Wairaka = RANGIKITUA

"nā tēnei Puhi i mau iho a Mātāatua ki Tākou".



Ko wai a Rāhiri?

Anei tana whānau ūkaipō

TAURAMOKO = Te Hauangiangi

TANGAROA *WHAKAMANAMANA* *RĀHIRI* *Punatearіari* *MĀUI*

He Nui Tōna Mana

- ***uri o Nukutawhiti 2 (Ngāpuhi o Tai Tokerau)***
- ***tama tuarua a Tauramoko(Ngāpuhi) =Te Hauangiangi***
- ***(Ngāti Awa)***
- ***20-22 heke ki naianei, na reira, no te wā i mua o 1400 A.D.***
- ***tīmatanga o Ngāpuhi tūturu –***
- ***ENGARI, "mehemea no te Nōta koe", kīhai koe i heke mai i a Rāhiri, !!!*********

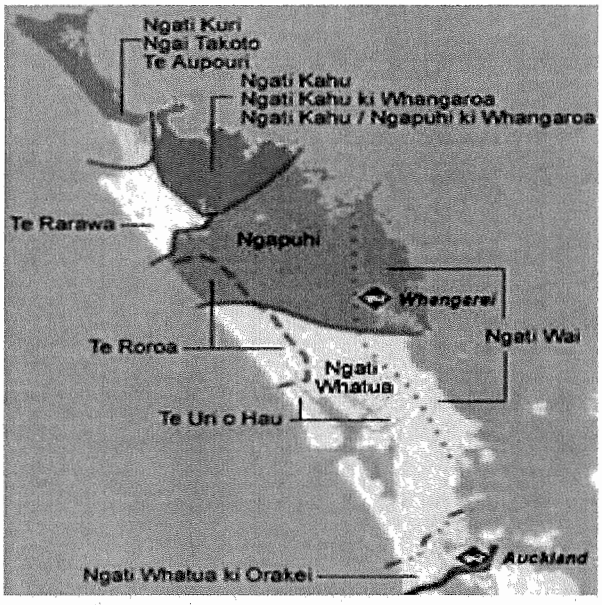
KO TE WHARE O NGĀPUHI, HE MEA HANGA, KO RANGINUI TE TŪĀNUI KO PAPATŪĀNUKU TE PAPARAHI, KO NGA MĀUNGA NGA POUPOU

Puhanga Tohora titiro ki te Ramaroa, Te Ramaroa titiro ki Whiria – ki te paiaka o te riri, ki te kawa o Rāhiri; Whiria titiro ki Pānguru, ki Pāpata, ki ngā rākau tū pāpata ka tū ki te hauāuru; Pānguru-Pāpata titiro ki Māunga Taniwha ; Māunga Taniwha titiro ki Tokerau, Tokerau titiro ki Rākaumangamanga, Rākaumangamanga titiro ki Manaia, Manaia titiro ki Tūtamoe, Tūtamoe titiro ki Manganui, Manganui titiro ki Puhanga Tohora.

KO TE WHARE TAPU TĒNEI O NGĀPUHI
ME ŌNA MAUNGA WHAKAHĪ,
TŪ TE AO, TŪ TE PŌ,
WHAKAMAUA KIA TINĀI TINĀI
HUI EI. TAIKI EI

Whakapapa mai i a Nukutawhiti ki a Rāhiri

1. *Tokorua ā Nukutawhiti wāhine; tokorua tamatāne, kotahi tamahine;*
2. *Ko te rārangi tātai ki te wā o Rāhiri kua whakaahutia;*
3. *Ka āhua takitini ngā hononga, pakeke rawa atu ngā whakapapa i muri mai i a Rāhiri – i puta mai ai te 160,000 e hono ana ki a Ngāpuhi i te wā nei;*
4. *He "karanga-maha" te katoa o Ngāpuhi-nui-tonu ki a rātou ake – he kupu pai atu i te "mara" .*

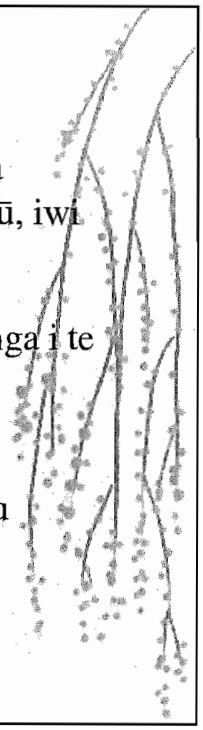


Tai Tokerau, Ngāpuhi, he aha?

- Kāhore a Ngāpuhi i pai ki te ingoa Tai Tokerau
- Kāhore ētahi iwi / hapū i pai ki te ingoa Ngāpuhi nui tonu
- Engari rā, me whakamārama

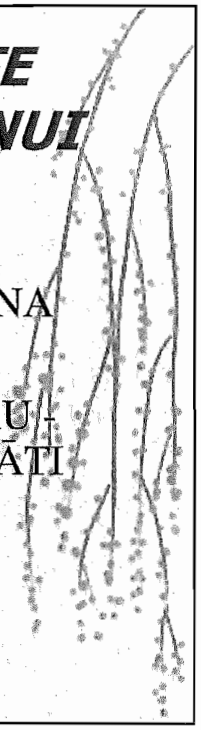
Ngāpuhi Kōwhao Rau

- Kei a ia iwi – hapū – whānau tōna ake mana
- Kei te kotahi anō te mana ko tēhea tōna hapū, iwi rānei
- 'Karanga maha' te kaupapa
- E hono ai tēnā hapū ki tētahi / ētahi atu i runga i te kaupapa kotahi
- Ko te kōwhao-rau, he kupenga.
- Ko te kōwhao-rau he whakapapa.
- Ko te kōwhao-rau he kāinga rua, kāinga toru
- Ko te kōwhao-rau he whanaunga maha



KUA ONO NGĀ PĀTŪ O TE WHARE TAPU O NGĀPUHI NUI TONU

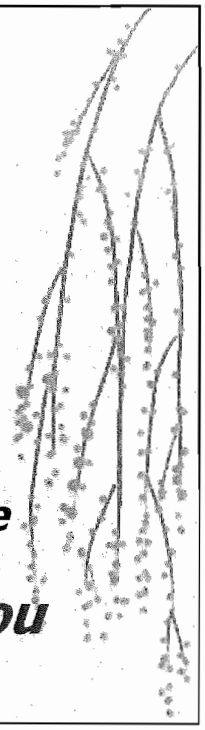
- NGATI WHATUA - TE RARAWA - NGATI KAHU, HE PĀTŪ TONU ANA
- KO TE AUPOURI KUA WEHETORU - TE AUPOURI, NGAITAKOTO, NGĀTI KURĪ
- KEI TE KORIKORI TE TŪĀNUI



Ko te tūānui kei te wāwāhitia

- Kei Te Roroa ētahi
- Kei Ngāti Wai ētahi
- Kei Te Rarawa ētahi
- Kei te whakatika a Ngāti Hine i tōna wāhi o te tūānui
- Kei te kōrero a Hokianga kua tae pea ki te wā.
- ***Ahatia –e kore e tāea te wehe i te Ngāpuhitanga i roto i a mātou***

He whare nui atu kei a mātou inaianei

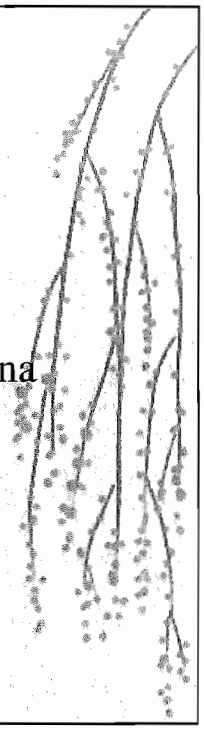


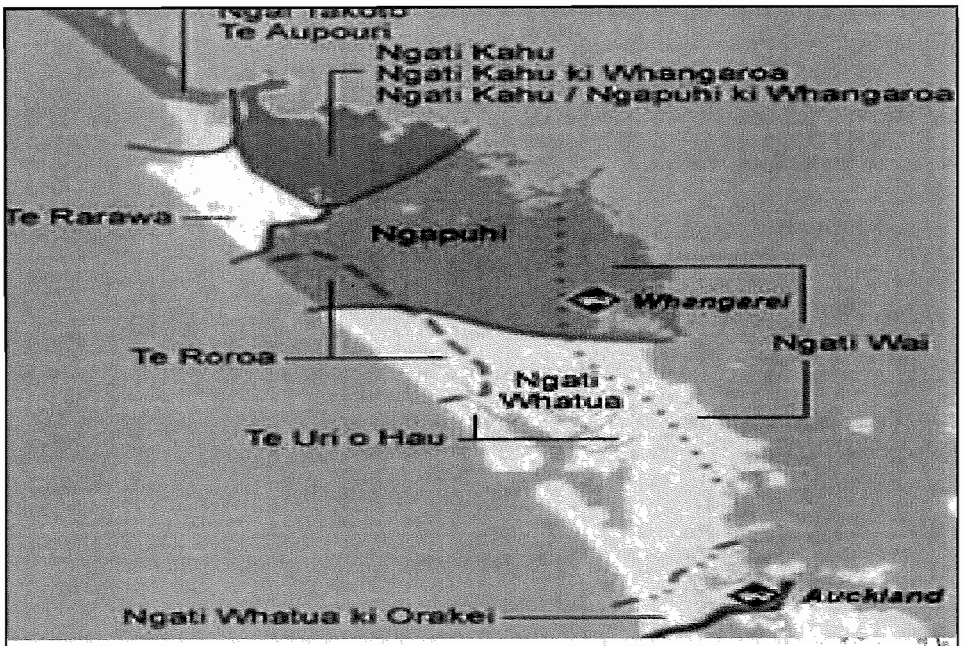
Te tai tama tāne

- Mai i te Reinga ki Manukau
- Ko te tai hoenga tāne tētahi atu ingoa
- Ko te tai hauāuru i herea e Kupe ki tana marowhara, he ingoa anō

Te tai tama wahine

- Atu i North Cape ki Tāmaki
- Ko te tai hoenga wahine he ingoa atu





KAITERE MOANA TUATAHI

- Tahimana i tere IHO ki Manawatāwhī
- I mataku i a Ngāti Kurī
- Ko de Surville 1769, te Pākehā i kite tuatahi i te tai tamatāne
- Haere ki tai tamawahine, mau hereheretia atu te rangatira o Ngāti Kahu, mate ki Chile - i rongo te tai tama tāne i āna mahi - he Wīwī
- Ko Kāpene Kuki, kāhore i tata rawa mai ki uta
- E tae mai te rongo o ā rāua mahi kino ki te tai tamatāne

KO WAI NGĀ RANGATIRA I HAINA

WHARERAHI	TE PATUKEHA
REWA	TE PATUKEHA
PATUONE	NGĀTI HAO, NGĀTI RĀHIRI
NENE	NGĀTI HAO, NGĀTI RĀHIRI
KEKEAO	TE URI TANIWHA
TITORE	NGĀTI REHIA, TE HIKUTŪ
TE MORENGA	NGĀTI RANGI / NGĀTI POU
RIPI	NGĀTI RANGI / NGĀTI POU
TE HAARA	NGĀTI RANGI / NGĀTI POU
ATUAHAERE	NGĀTI WHAKAEKE, NGĀTI TAUTAHI
MOETARA	NGĀTI KOROKORO
MATANGI	TE POPOTO
MAKOARE TAONUI	TE POPOTO

- TE POIHIPI -REIRENETI O TE KĪNGI

- NĀNA I MAU MAI, I PĀNUI, TE RETA A KĪNGI WĪREMU 1V, I WHAKAMĀORITIA E KARUWHĀ ME WIREMU WIREMU
- TAE MAI KI TE "WHAKAKORE TĀHAE, TAKARIRI" A PĀKEHA KI A MĀORI"
- TAE MAI KI "TE TIAKI I A PĀKEHA ME ĀNA RAWA"
- TAE MAI KIA KITE AI MENA "E TIKA ANA, E PONO ANA, A RĀTOU MAHI HOKOHOKO"
- ***KAHORE I TONOA MAI KI TE WHAKAKORE I TE MANA O NGĀ HAPŪ, O NGAI MĀORI RĀNEI.***

HE WHAKAPUTANGA I TE TINO RANGATIRATANGA O NU TIRENI

- NA POIHIPI TE WHAKAARO I ĀNA AKE WHAKAPAE
- KO BARON DE THIERRY E TUMATUMA MAI ANA I HOKIANGA
- HE TAKE ANŌ - KEI TAU MAI HE IWI ATU I TŌNA KI TE TIHAHU I ĀNA WHAKAARO
- NA ERUERA PARE HONGI I TUHI HE WHAKAPUTANGA
- THE DECLARATION, NA YATES, PEA
- 34 I HAINA I TAUA RĀ,
- 13 I MURI MAI, ITEMEA I WAIPUKETIA RĀTOU
- 28 O OKETOPA 1835 TĒNEI.

NGA KAIHAINA I HE WHAKAPUTANGA

- ERUERA PARE HONGI (KAITUHI)
- KAWITI
- POMARE
- PUMUKA
- TAMATI PUKUTUTU
- WHIWHIA
- HAPETAHI
- TE KEMARA
- NGERE
- TAWHIRO
- ATUAHAERE
- AWA
- PARATENE TE RIPI
- PARATENE KEKEAO
- PĪHANGU
- KAUA
- TIRARAU

- NGGAITĀWAKE
- NGĀTIHINE
- NGĀTIMANU

TE ROROA O `WHĀNGĀREI

- TE URIONGAONGA
- TE KATOTAI
- NGĀTI RĀHIRI
- NGĀTI KAWA
- URI KAPANA
- NGĀTIRANGI
- NGĀTITAUTAHI
- NGĀTIWHAKAEKE
- URIOHUA
- NGĀTIMATARIKI
- TE MAHUREHURE
- HEREPAIA
- PARAWHAU

- (HAERE TONU--->

TE TIRITI

- E WHAKAAE ANA TE KUINI KEI A TĀTOU TE MANA
- KA TUKUNA TE KAIWHAKARITE KI TE WHAKATIKA I TANA IWI
- KA TUKUNA TE KAIWHAKARITE KI TE HOKO WHENUA MO TE IWI O TE KUINI
- KO TE NUINGA O NGĀ TUHINGA E TOE ANA KĀHORE E KĪ ANA KA TUKUNA TO TĀTOU MANA, MANA MOTUHAKE, MANA WHAKAHAERE I A TĀTOU KI A KUINI WIKITORIA

KO NGĀ KARAUNA /TE TINO HERE

- I TUHIA TE RETA KI A KĪNGI WĪREMU IV, 1831
- WHAKAĀE ANA IA KI TE KARA 1834,
- HE WHAKAPUTANGA 1835
- KA MATE KĪNGI WIREMU IV 1837
- KARAUNATIA WIKITORIA, 18 ONA TAU 1837
- HAINATIA TE TIRITI E HERE ANA KI A KUINI WIKITORIA 1840.